

Healthy Lifestyles Clinic

Doernbecher Children's Hospital and Pediatrics Westside

* Why am I here?

- Child's PCP (pediatrician, family doctor, nurse practitioner, or physician's assistant) referred you or
- A specialty doctor referred you

Concerns about your child's health and growth

What will you help us with?

- Decrease child's risk of diseases
- Focusing on nutrition and activity changes
- Monitoring medical health and mental health

■ FEEL GREAT IN YOUR BODY!



What does being in the Program mean?

- Initial Visit (may take up to 4 hours)
 - See whole team (4 members)
 - Assess family nutrition, activity, medical history, behavior and development
 - Decide with you on 2-3 goals to be healthier at home
- Follow Up Visits every 3 months (2 hour visit)
 - Check progress
 - Refine or make new goals

How will we know it's working?

- Better labs
 - Lipids, cholesterol, A1C
- Healthier growth BMI
- Better fitness
 - Less pain, Stronger!, more Energy
- Happier
- FEEL GREAT IN YOUR BODY!



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Pediatrician- Natasha Polensek

- Health history
- Family history
- Physical exam
- Labs





Which of the following are true about BMI (body mass index)?

- a) It is a way to tell if your weight is healthy for your body in relation to your height
- b) It is an estimate of body composition
- c) It is high in body builders
- d) It is a new type of body scan

All are correct except d.



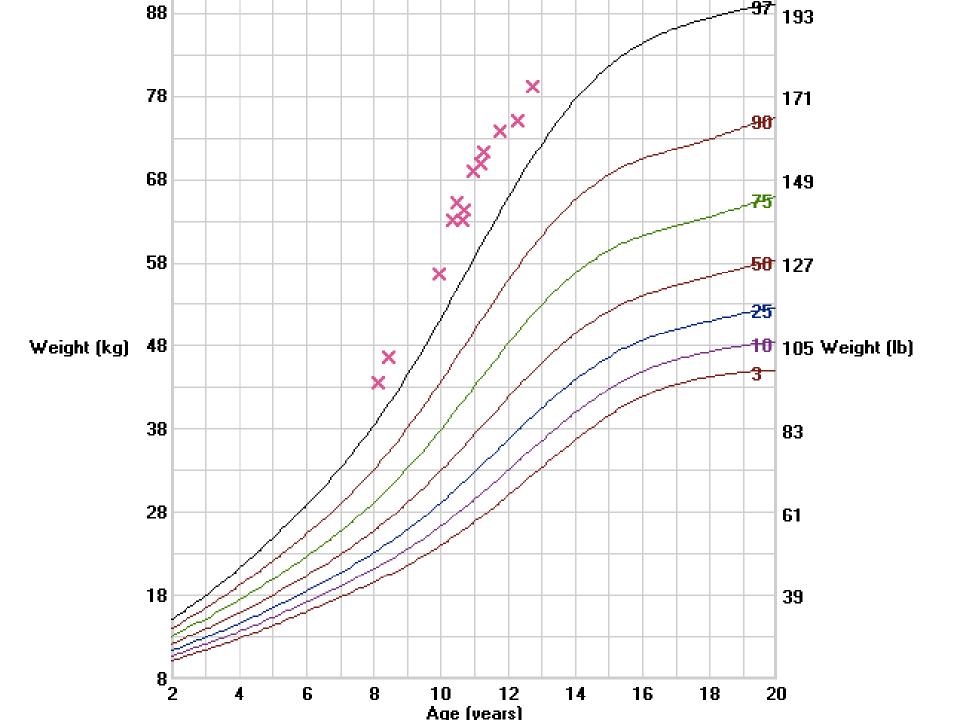


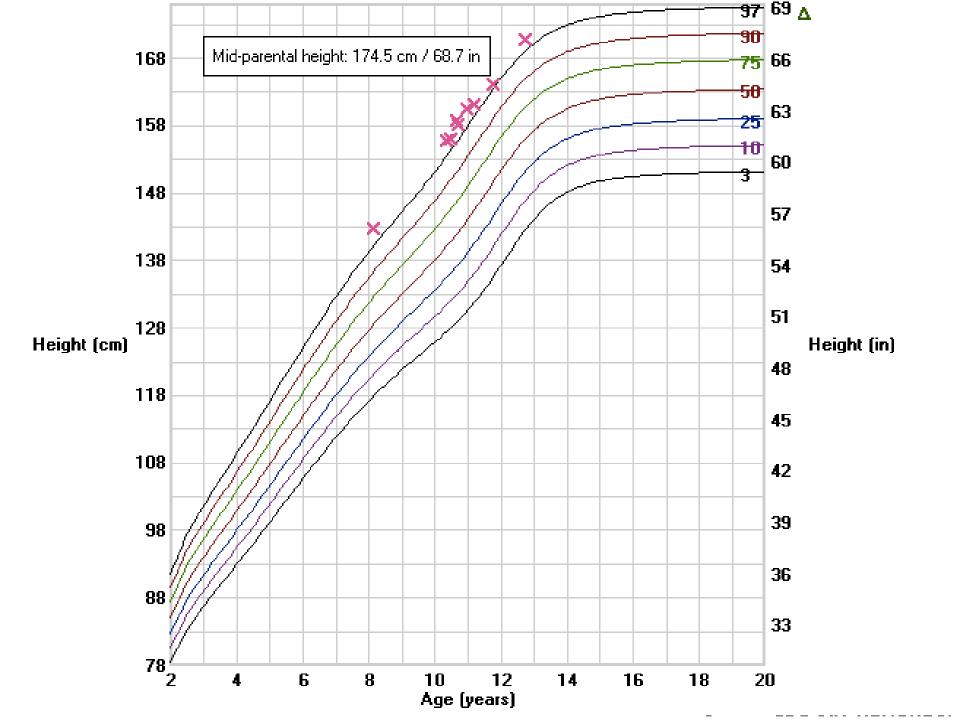
Body Mass Index

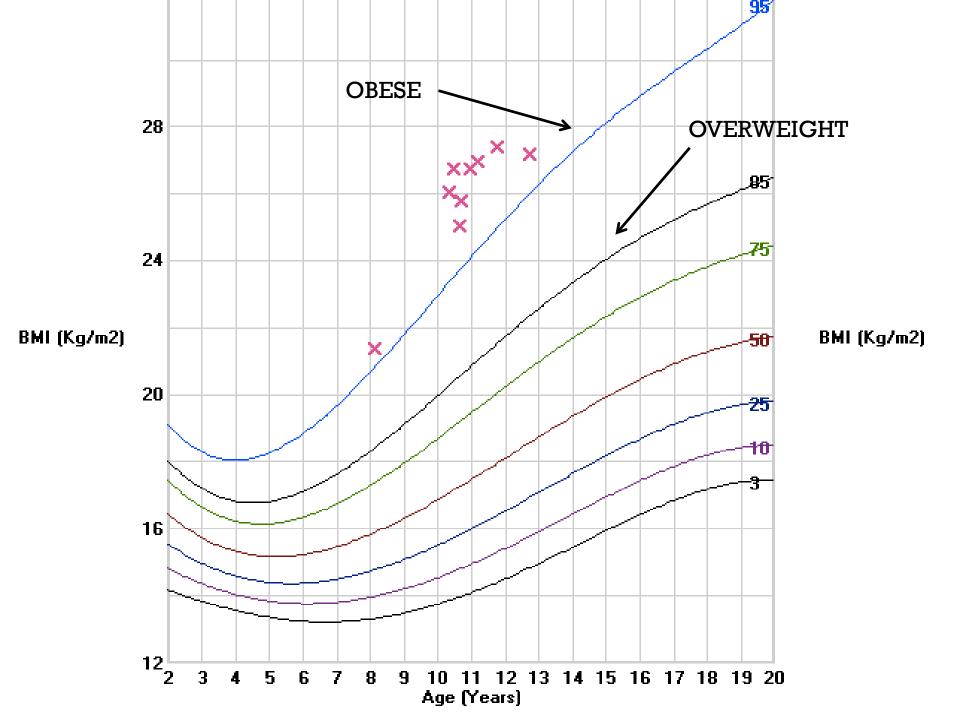
- Weight in kg/height in m²
- An estimate of how much "meat" is on your skeleton













Can genetics cause excessive weight gain?







Which of the following is NOT related to carrying extra weight on your body?

- a) Diabetes
- b) Liver disease and gallstones
- c) Cancer
- d) Asthma
- e) Infertility
- f) nosebleeds
- g) Heart disease and stroke
- h) Sleep apnea



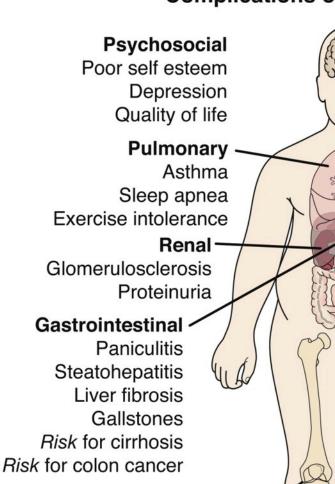
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Complications of Childhood Obesity



- Neurological

Pseudotumor cerebri Risk for stroke

Cardiovascular

Dyslipidemia
Hypertension
Left ventricular hypertrophy
Chronic inflammation
Endothelial dysfunction
Risk of coronary disease

Endocrine

Type 2 diabetes
Precocious puberty
Polycystic ovary syndrome (girls)
Hypogonadism (boys)

Hernia

DVT/PE

Stress incontinence Risk of GYN malignancy

Musculoskeletal

Blount's disease Slipped capital femoral epiphysis Flat feet

Risk for degenerative joint disease



Early warning sign of possible prediabetes

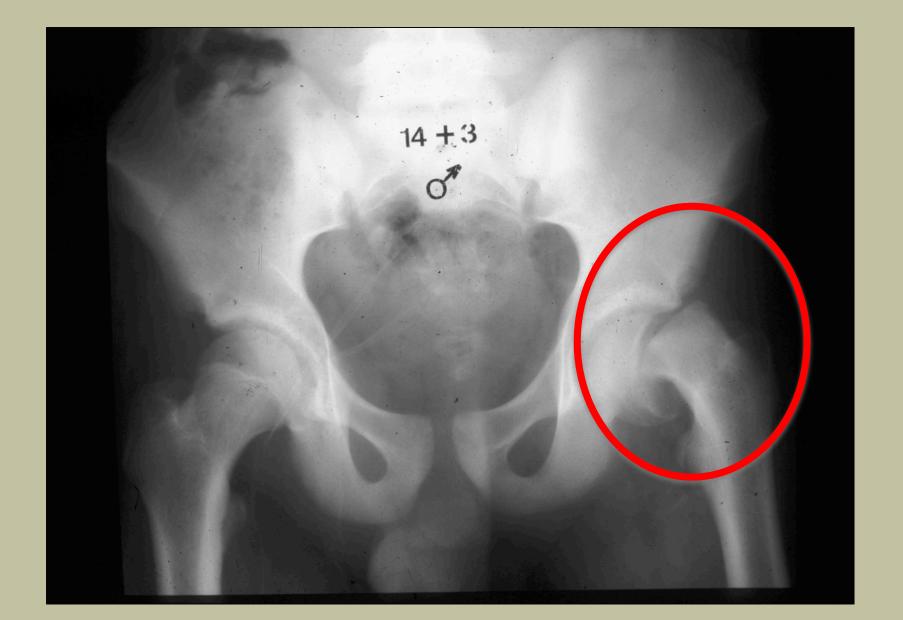








Slipped hip





Labs to get before the visit at your health care provider's office

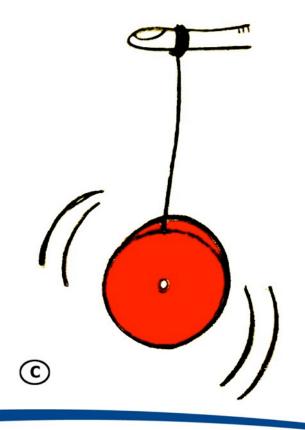
- 8-12 hour fast for lipids (fats=cholesterol + triglycerides) and blood sugar.
- AlC (blood sugar control over 3 months), liver
- May also consider kidney function, thyroid hormones



Weight Loss Medications and Surgery

- Only 1 medication approved
 <18 years old.
- No local surgery program
- Some weight loss at first
- Can gain the weight back
- HABIT CHANGE IS STILL THE

KEY







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Nutrition

Christina Gross

- Registered Dietitian
- Nutrition Expert



"I'm not sure about this new dietitian."

0 2006 Diabetes Health

['] Nutrition

What to expect at the appointment...

- Bring a 3-day Food Diary
 - All food & beverages
 - 2 weekdays & 1 weekend day (ex. Wed, Thurs, Sat)
- Ask nutrition questions
- Learn key ways to healthy eating
- Make ONE nutrition goal with you



+ Nutrition

In the meantime...

What are some ways to start eating healthy?



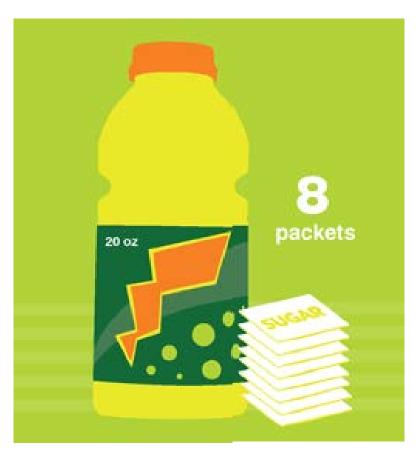


How many **packets of sugar** do you think are in the following drink?



Soda (12oz can)

How many **packets of sugar** do you think are in the following drink?



Sports Drink (20oz)

How many **packets of sugar** do you think are in the following drink?



Juice Pouch (8oz)

+ Nutrition

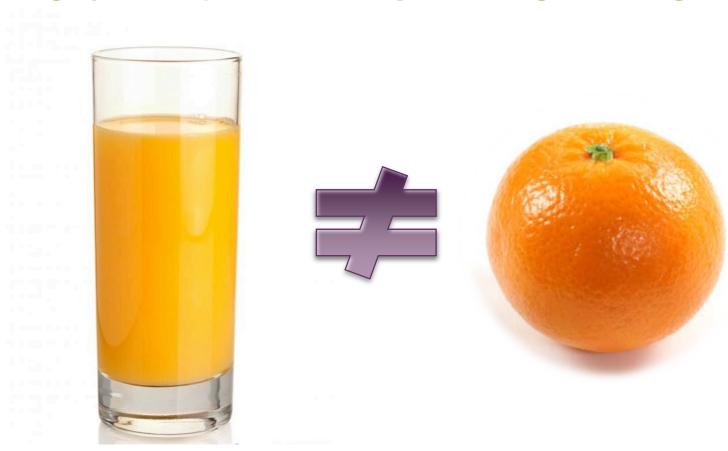
Ask yourself...

Would you eat that many packets of sugar?



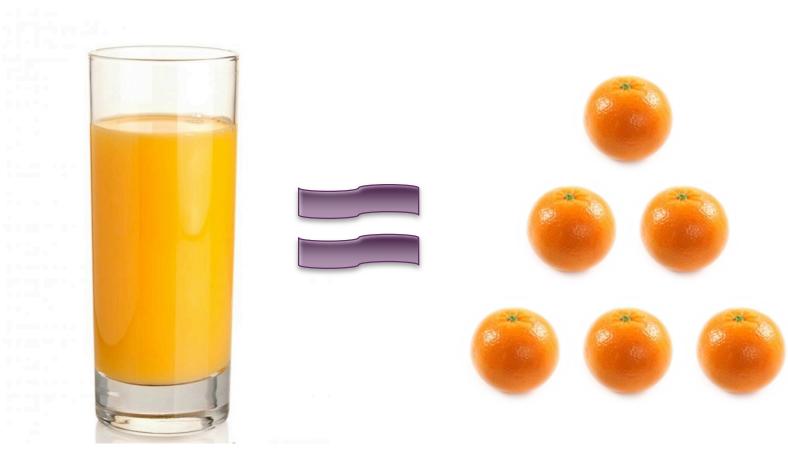
True or False?

Orange Juice is just as healthy as eating an orange.





How many oranges does it take to make orange juice?



8 oz



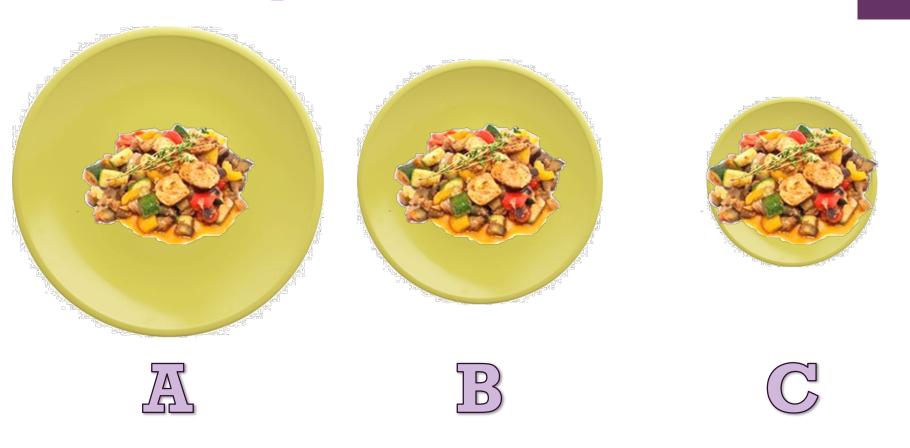
Nutrition – Sweetened Beverages How can we be smarter about sipping?

- Drink more water!
- Cut back slowly
- Dilute juice with water
- Skip the chocolate milk for 1% or fat-free milk





Nutrition – "Portion Distortion" Which plate contains the most food?



Nutrition – "Portion Distortion"



There is exactly the same amount of food on each plate!

Nutrition - "Portion Distortion"

Today's Average Dinner Plate



Nutrition – "Portion Distortion"

Instead, use...



Nutrition – "Portion Distortion"

For toddlers, use...

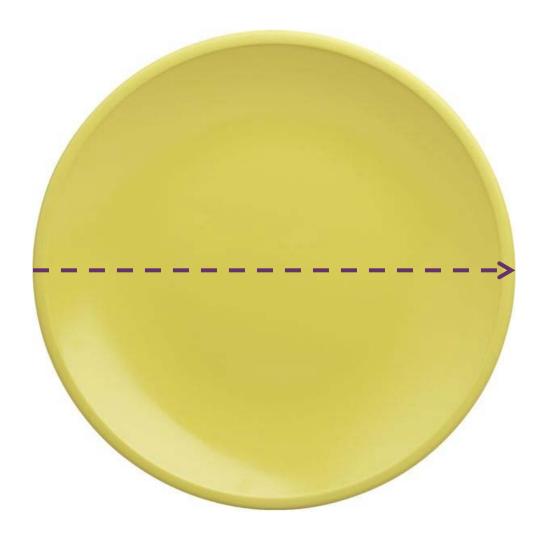


Nutrition - "Portion Distortion"

How should you plate your food?



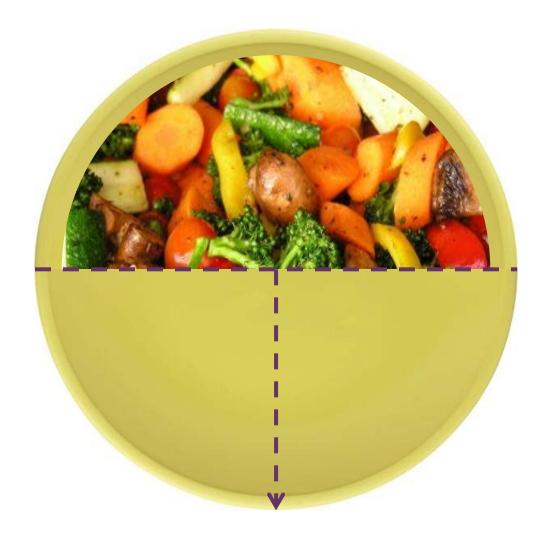
1. Cut your plate in half



2. Make $\frac{1}{2}$ your plate non-starchy vegetables



3. Cut the rest of your plate in half

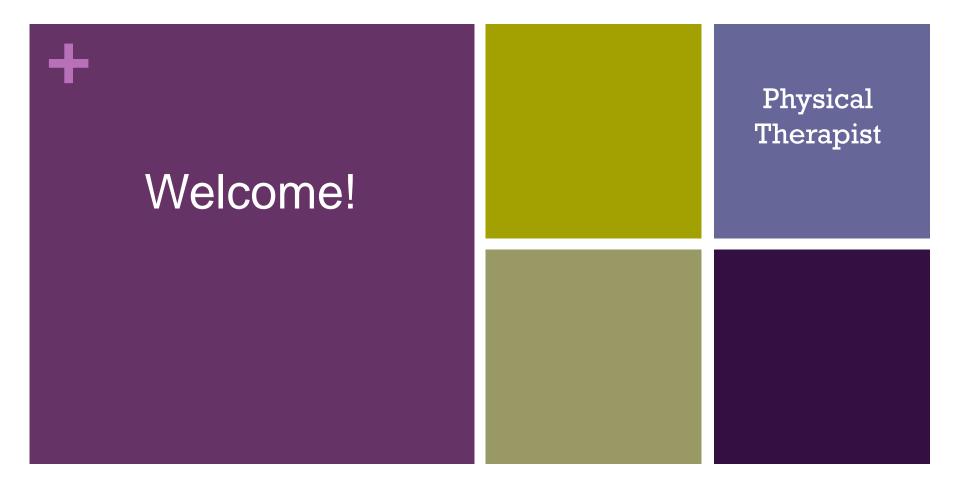


4. Fill $\frac{1}{4}$ of your plate with protein



5. Fill the remaining $\frac{1}{4}$ of your plate with starch





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Physical Therapy

- Kerry Michaelis
 - Pediatric Physical Therapist
 - Exercise and Activity Specialist



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EXERCISE: How much is enough?

- a) 7 days per week for 2 hours at a time
- b) At least once per week for 1 hour at a time
- c) I hour every day
- d) 30 minutes once per month





+

Which of the following is NOT a benefit of exercise?

- a) Exercise strengthens your muscles
- b) Exercise increases your allowance
- c) Exercise relieves stress
- d) Exercise improves sleep





WHAT ARE SOME REASONS WHY WE DON'T EXERCISE?

- Too much homework!
- It's raining!
- It's boring!
- It's difficult!









 My cell phone/video game/TV show is much more interesting!



SCREEN TIME: How much is too much?

- A child between 8-18 years of age spends an average of ____ hours using entertainment media.
 - (Smart phones/tablets, video games, TV, movies, computers)



- 5 hours
- 2 hours
- 7.5 hours
- 12 hours

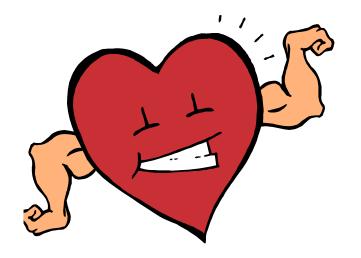


Recommendation: Limit non-school related screen time to 1-2 hours per day





- Helps the heart (it's a muscle!) get stronger
- Helps the muscles of the body get stronger
- Makes muscles more flexible
- Keeps bones strong
- Helps manage weight
- Improves mood
- Improves sleep





EXAMPLES OF EXERCISE ACTIVITIES:

- Running
- Playing at the park
- Riding a bike
- Team sports like basketball, baseball and soccer
- Dancing
- Martial Arts
- Swimming
- Yoga
- Kickball at recess
- Walking or hiking









YOUR CLINIC VISIT with the physical therapist (PT)

- Getting to know you
 - What do you like to do for fun?
 - Activities or exercise you like and dislike.
 - Is it difficult to get regular exercise?
 - What are activities you enjoy doing as a family?



+

YOUR CLINIC VISIT with the physical therapist (PT)

•Is your body ready for exercise? We'll find out with a brief physical exam.

- Alignment of your bones
- •Strength of your muscles
- •Flexibility of your muscles
- Stability of your joints
- Pain limitations



YOUR CLINIC VISIT with the physical therapist (PT)

- •Assessing your body's readiness for exercise activities:
 - •3 minute step test
 - •2 minute walk
 - Stair climbing
 - Other activities





Goals of the visit

- •Have fun!
- •Identify barriers to regular activity
- Develop strategies to overcome barriers
- •Find available activities to add into routine
- •Create 1-2 physical activity goals





TAKE HOME TIPS

"Sneaky" exercise:

- Walk the dog
- > Empty the dishwasher
- > Vacuuming and sweeping
- Fold laundry
- Climb stairs
- > Park far away from store or school
- > Walk or bike to school







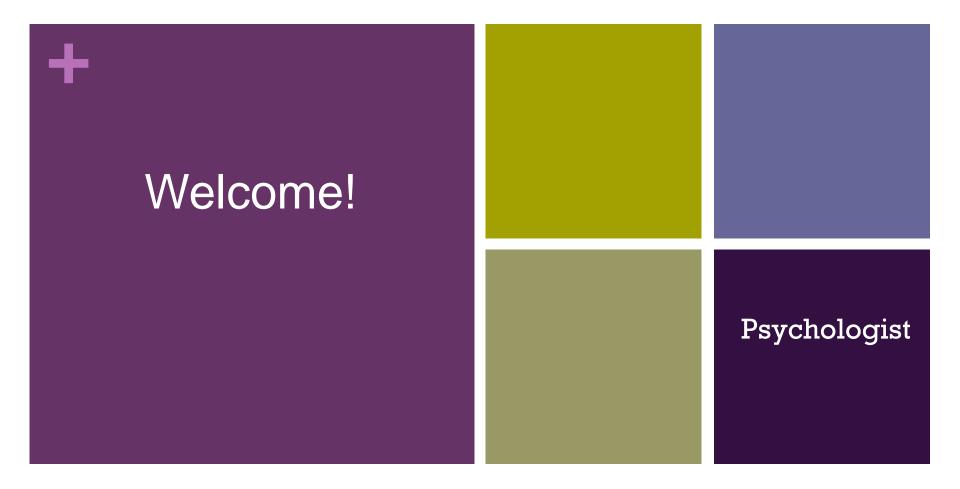




TAKE HOME TIPS

- Gradually reduce screen time
- Take active breaks
- Turn off the TV/put away cell phones while eating
- Remove TV from the bedroom





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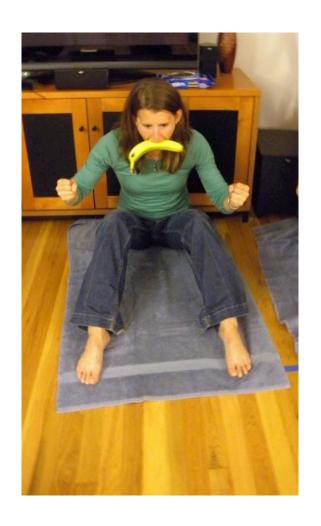
Doernbecher Children's Hospital and Pediatrics Westside

Psychology

Kim Reynolds

Psychologist

- Development and Behavior
- Habit Expert



+ Psychology

Development and Behavior

- **■** Friends
- Self Esteem
- Sleep
- Cooperation
- School



+ Psychology

New Habits

- Specific
- Measurable
- Attainable
- Realistic/Relevant
- **■** Timeline





■ Think: How ready are we to change?

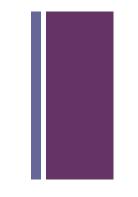












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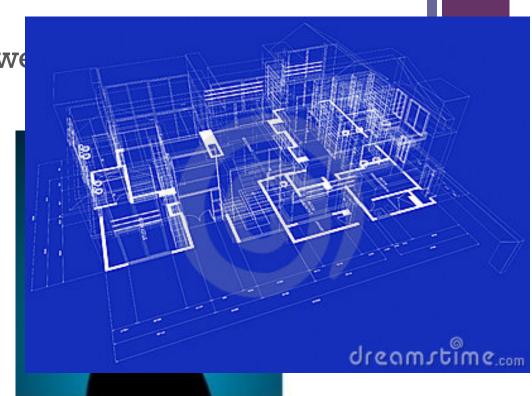


- **■** Complete Forms
- Schedule Initial Appointment



■ THINK: How ready are we

■ DO: Work as a team!





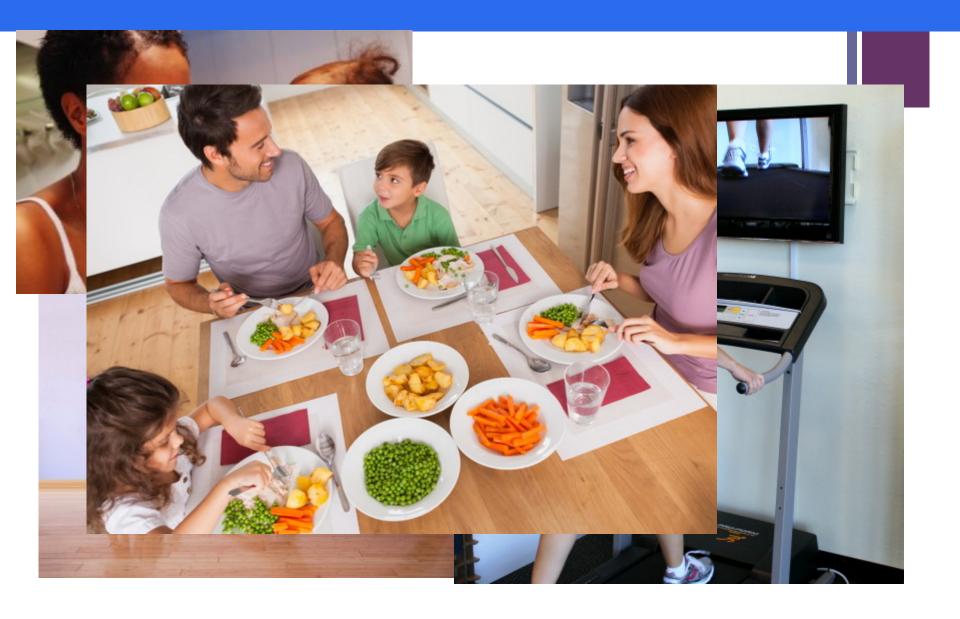














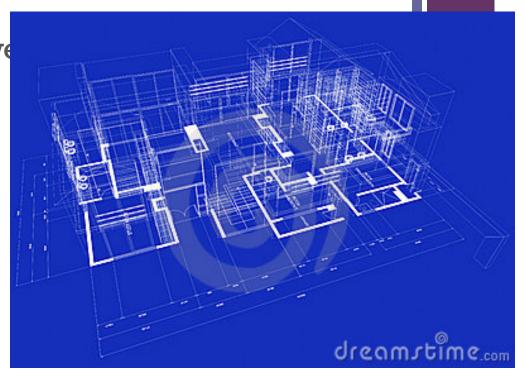
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■ Schedule Initial Appointment





Go Team!



